

## REFERENCE GUIDELINES

This guide is based on the sixth edition of the American Psychological Association's guidebook (APA 6th Edition). Resources shown in APA style are based on author name and publication year.

### *Citations*

When you insert a citation, please use quotation marks (“...”) for text up to 40 words. Quotations longer than 40 word must be inserted as a separate paragraph.

#### **For example:**

“Bir duyum ile bir inanç arasındaki bağıntı mantıksal olamaz, çünkü duyumlar, inanç ya da önermesel duyumlar değildir” (Davidson 1986, p. 307).

Bir duyum ile bir inanç arasındaki bağıntı mantıksal olamaz, çünkü duyumlar, inanç ya da önermesel durumlar değildir. O halde bağıntı nedir? Bence cevap açıktır: bağıntı, nedenseldir. Duyumlar, bazı inançlara neden olurlar ve bu bakımdan da o inançların temeli ya da dayanağıdır. Ancak bir inancın nedensel olarak bir açıklaması, inancın nasıl ya da neden gerekçelendirildiğini göstermez (Davidson 1986, p. 307).

For single author works, please use the above citation format. For two author works, both authors' names must be indicated. For works by three to five authors, all author names must be indicated in the first citation.

#### **For example:**

“Actions, Reasons, and Causes” başlıklı yazısında Davidson, edimlerin gerekçelere gönderme yaparak ortaya konan açıklamalarının nedensel açıklamanın bir türü olacağını öne sürer (Davidson 2001, p. 3-21).

Bu noktayla ilgili olarak, 1950’lerde Patric Suppes ile birlikte Davidson’ın yürüttüğü “Karar Kuramı”na (*Decision Theory*) yönelik deneysel çalışmalarda, eyleyicinin inanç ve tercihlerinin diğer inanç ve tercihlerinden ayrıştırmanın olanaksız olduğu sonucuna varmışlardı (Davidson, Suppes, Siegel 1957).

Subsequent citations of works with three to five authors must indicated the name of the first author, followed by “et al.”, the abbreviation of Latin phrase *et alia*, which means “and others.” If you cite a work with more than six authors, the first citation should indicate the name of the first author, followed by “et al.”.

### **For example:**

“The major presenting symptom was abdominal pain. Physical examination revealed well-localized tenderness in all cases (n = 12); in addition, rebound tenderness and distention were also observed. Laboratory blood tests were normal except for 4 patients who had leukocytosis.” (Özdemir et al., 2010).

### ***General Reference Formats***

Use the following reference format for articles in periodicals:

Author, A. (Year). Article Title. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), page-page.

Author, A. & Author, B. (Year). Article Title. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), page-page.

Author, A., Author, B., & Author, C. (Year). Article Title. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), page-page.

Use the following reference format for books:

Author, A. (Year). *Book Title*, (edition, if any). Place: Publishing House.

Use the following reference format for book chapters:

Author, A. & Author, B. (Year). Chapter Name. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Book Title* (page-page) (edition, if any). Place: Publishing House.

Use the following reference format for printed and online books without editor or author:

*Book Title* (edition, if any). (Year). Place: Publishing House.

*Book Title* (edition, if any). Internet address <http://...>

Use the following reference format for printed and online encyclopedia articles:

Author, A. (Year). Article Title. In A. Editor, B. Editor, & C. Editor (Eds.), *Encyclopedia Title* (Volume, page-page). Place: Publishing House.

Article Title. (Year). In *Encyclopedia Title*. Internet address <http://...>

Use the following reference format for online periodicals:

Author, A., (Year). Article Title. *Journal Name*, Volume (Issue), page-page. Retrieved from ..... Internet address on Day.Month.Year.

For periodicals with DOI, use abovementioned periodical reference formats and add doi number.

Use the following reference format for online documents:

Author, A. (Year). *Document Title*. Retrieved from ..... Internet address on Day.Month.Year.

Use the following reference format for printed and online technical reports or research reports:

Author, A. (Date). *Report Title*. Place: Publisher.

Author, A. (Date). *Report Title*. Internet address: http://...

Use the following reference format for printed and online newspaper articles:

Author, A. (Date). Article Title. *Newspaper Name*, page-page.

Author, A. (Date). Article Title. *Newspaper Name*, Internet address: http://...

Use the following reference format for book reviews published in periodicals:

Author, A. (Year). Review Title. [Review of *Book Title* by Author, A.]. *Journal Name*, *Volume (Issue)*, page-page.

Use the following reference format for web site materials without author, publication year or page number:

*Material Name*. Access date Day.Month.Year, Web site name, Internet address: http://...

Use the following reference format for thesis and dissertations:

Author, A. (Year). *Thesis Title* (PhD/Masters Thesis), University, Place.

Author, A. (Year). *Thesis Title* (Unpublished PhD/Masters Thesis), University, Place.

Use the following reference format for blog entries, YouTube videos, Twitter and Facebook posts:

Author, A. (Date). *Blog Entry Title*. [Blog Post]. Internet address: http://...

Author, A. [YouTube\_channel\_name]. (Date). *YouTube Video Title* [Video File]. Internet address: http://...

Author, A. [Twitter\_username]. (Date). Tweet text [Tweet]. Internet address: http://...

Author, A. [Facebook\_username]. (Date). Facebook post text [Facebook status update]. Internet address: http://...

## ***Bibliographic Order***

The bibliographic order is made alphabetically, based on the surname of the author (or the first author). If multiple works of the same author(s) are used, please list by years. If there are more than one works of the same author with the same year, letters are added in alphabetical order at the end of the year.

### **For example:**

Bergquist, J. M. (1992). German Americans. In J. D. Buenker & L. A. Ratner (Eds.), *Multiculturalism in the United States: A comparative guide to acculturation and ethnicity* (53-76). New York, NY: Greenwood.

Davidson, D. (1984). *Inquiries into Truth and Interpretation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Davidson, D. (2001). *Essays on Actions and Events: Philosophical Essays*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Rochat, P. (2010a). The innate sense of the body develops to become a public affair by 2–3 years. *Neuropsychologia*, 48(3), 738–745.

Rochat, P. (2010b). Emerging self-concept. In J. G. Bremner & T. D. Wachs (Eds.), *Blackwell handbook of infant development* (2nd ed.). London: Blackwell Publishers.

**For further information, please, also, see following link:**

<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01>